

Interview with Jörg Peltzer, MD, Head of the Department of Surgery, Hopital du Jura, Délémont, Switzerland.

"Understanding the perspective of others"

FF: Mr Peltzer, you have traveled a great deal. When was the first time you were confronted with a cultural conflict?

Jörg Peltzer: That was in 1985 during my training when I spent an entire year in Ghana, West Africa. I traveled through the country to explain new concepts to the local population, such as the use of condoms. They watched me and smiled. For illustration purposes I used a banana. Afterwards, they took the condom, cut off the tip and said the semen had to go in after all, which from a cultural standpoint is in fact true.

Where do you see the differences in communication between the self-image of Europeans/Americans compared to other countries?

There are certain differences, which can be illustrated by the example of humor. In our cultures, primarily the Anglo-American culture, a presentation is often preceded by humor to generate a positive mood right away. Also, we see nothing wrong with jokes about ethnic minorities, religion, love, sex and death. However, this is frowned upon by other cultures, for example in Arab countries or in Asia. Concepts, such as sarcasm, irony, satire, "black humor", as we see them are not understood there.

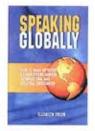
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Culture clash

In France, India and Iran history is particularly valued. So one successful surgeon captured the audience's attention by talking about past operational successes. In contrast, when in the United States. the same presenter had to emphasize the prospects and future potential of his new technique.

Recommeded reading

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Philip R Harris, Robert T Moran **Managing Cultural Differences**



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